EXHIBIT 18

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN

AHMED ELZEIN,

Plaintiff,

vs

Case No. 22-cv-12352 Hon. Sean F. Cox Mag. Curtis Ivy, Jr.

ASCENSION GENESYS HOSPITAL,

Defendant.

VIDEOCONFERENCE DEPOSITION OF NATALIA BAJ-OSIEWICZ, M.D., taken on Thursday, November 16, 2023, at 1:00 p.m., pursuant to Notice.

Reported remotely by DEBORAH LINEHAN, CER 7251

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1 A That is correct.

- 2 Q Do the second-year residents at Ascension Genesys
- 3 internal medicine residency program have any
- 4 supervisory responsibilities?
- 5 A Yes, we do. We supervise the interns and medical
- 6 students.
- 7 Q When you say interns, what is that referring to?
- 8 A First-year residents.
- 9 Q How long is the internal medicine residency program at
- 10 Ascension Genesys?
- 11 A Three years.
- 12 Q Did you go through the program for four years, though?
- 13 A No, three years.
- 14 Q You're right. I'm sorry, I miscalculated.
- 15 Do you remember Ahmed Elzein?
- 16 A Yes, I do.
- 17 Q Did you review any documents to prepare for your
- 18 deposition today?
- 19 A I reviewed the email that I sent to Dr. Pawlaczyk after
- 20 the event that we're discussing.
- 21 Q So I had sent to Ascension's attorney what is marked as
- 22 proposed Exhibit -- well, it is -- it's not proposed --
- 23 it's Exhibit 18 for your deposition. I understand that
- you did receive a copy of that; is that correct?
- 25 A Yes, it is.

Page 10 1 Q -- yeah.

8

- 2 A I mean, going back to if I spoke with Dr. Pawlaczyk
- 3 regarding this. I mean, she's aware that I'm giving a
- 4 deposition because, I mean, she's my supervisor, but we
- 5 didn't discuss any details of the case if that's what
- 6 you were asking.
- 7 Q Okay, I appreciate that. Thank you.
 - So according to your statement it appears that --
- 9 well, there was a day where Dr. Elzein was taken to the
- 10 emergency room. You recall that, right?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q But from your statement it appears as though you
- 13 started having concerns in your mind a couple of days
- 14 earlier; would that be accurate?
- 15 A That is correct.
- 16 Q Describe for me what the nature of those concerns were,
- 17 your initial concerns.
- 18 A Okay. Can I specify if you mean just regarding to this
- 19 event or that I have any concerns for him from the
- 20 beginning of residency?
- 21 Q I'm not talking about his job performance. What I'm
- focused in on is your perceptions of his mental health.
- 23 A Okay, thank you. I feel that he was starting to act
- 24 strange. He was not giving his 100 percent like he did
- 25 before. The day before he was really kind of spacing

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- 1 Q Is that the email that you're referring to?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Did you review any other documents other than Exhibit
- 4 18 to prepare for your deposition?
- 5 A Only the stuff that -- you know, calling me for
- 6 deposition today.
- 7 Q Okay.
- 8 A The document.
- 9 Q I meant substantive about Dr. Elzein. Anything else?
- 10 A No.
- 11 Q Did you talk about your testimony with anybody other
- than an attorney to prepare for your deposition today?
- 13 A My husband.
- 14 Q Okay. How about Dr. Pawlaczyk? Did you talk to her at
- 15 all?
- 16 A No, I did not.
- 17 Q In reviewing what's marked as Exhibit 18 to prepare for
- your deposition, did you see anything that you wish to
- 19 amend or change about your statement?
- 20 A Well, everything that I wrote in there is true, and
- 21 there's a few things that I can possibly add to this,
- 22 but there's not necessarily anything that I would like
- 23 to review or amend.
- 24 Q Okay. So reviewing --
- 25 A Can I ask a question?

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 out. You know, usually he would get his work done, and
- 2 maybe go to the intern call room. And the day before
- 3 this event he was just kind of sitting there staring in
- 4 space. Staring at a computer screen for hours, which,
- 5 you know, I noticed -- I did write that in the
- 6 statement there. I asked him to maybe read the
- 7 required materials for didactics that, you know, he
- 8 could get busy doing something, and he just moved to
- 9 another computer and did the same thing, which wasn't
- 10 normal for him. He was just kind of staring at the
- 11 screen at that time.
- 12 Q Did you approach him or talk to him about that behavior
- 13 at that time?
- 14 A No, I did not.
- 15 Q Did you talk to anybody else about your concerns on
- 16 that day? I know that later you did, but I meant on
- 17 that day did you?
- 18 A I mean, I was not the only one who noticed. We are
- 19 usually working as a team. There was another senior on
- 20 the service, and we were both kind of like what's going
- 21 on. Why, you know, why is he just sitting here
- 22 staring.
- 23 So we did both notice that. We kind of noted and
- then when there was work to do we tried to involve him
- 25 in that work.

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- 1 Q Who was this other senior?
- 2 A I'm pretty sure it was Andrew Dolehanty at the time.
- 3 Q Is there anything else that you noticed a concern on
- 4 that date?
- 5 A I don't recall anything else at this time.
- 6 Q Okay. And then you describe in your note another
- 7 incident I think the following day involving -- well,
- 8 it started with you -- you said there were some
- 9 concerns about him staring at his computer screen again
- 10 on the next day; is that right?
- 11 A Uh-huh.
- 12 Q Is that yes?
- 13 A Yes. I'm sorry, yes.
- 14 Q It's okay. Everybody does it.
- 15 But then there was an incident with a particular
- 16 patient that you noted in your -- in your statement to
- 17 Dr. Pawlaczyk, correct?
- 18 A Correct.
- 19 Q From your note it appears, though, that you did not
- 20 witness any of this interaction; would that be
- 21 accurate?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q How did you hear about this incident with the patient
- 24 with schizophrenia?
- 25 A Again, the other senior was supervising Ahmed in going

- 1 Q Did you ever talk to Dr. Elzein about it, that
- 2 incident?
- 3 A Well, next day when we had the discussion about
- 4 everything that happened. I think I did --
- 5 Q And that was --
- 6 A -- uh-huh --
- 7 Q -- one of the topics you discussed with him?
- 8 A Yes, I believe so. Although, my memory is a little bit
- 9 shaky, so to speak, because it has been a long time
- 10 ago.
- 11 Q Sure. Did Dr. Elzein ever express to you that he was
- 12 concerned that this patient had violent tendencies, and
- that's why he was concerned about being by himself in
- the ER bay with him?
- 15 A Thinking about our conversation the day after, yes, he
- 16 did say that. Especially that the sign out we got from
- 17 the ER did say that this patient had schizophrenia. He
- 18 had a seizure. I don't recall if there was any, you
- 19 know, mention of violence, but usually you kinda -- you
- 20 never know what you're walking into kind of thing.
- 21 Q But whether or not the patient actually had violent
- 22 tendencies or actually, you know, whatever the -- isn't
- that what Dr. Elzein expressed as his concern about
- 24 going in alone?
- 25 A Yes.

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- down there and seeing the patient, and normally when
- 2 they come back from the ER the intern is responsible

have noticed that he was sitting staring at a computer

- 3 for doing most of the work because that's how they
- 4 learn. Putting in the orders, writing the note, and I
- 6 screen and the senior was doing all the work so I
- 7 questioned what's going on. At which point Dr.
- 8 Dolehanty did say that we're going to talk about this
- 9 later. He wanted to finish the work that needed to be
- 10 done.

5

- 11 It was towards the evening so we did do a sign out
- to the evening team, you know, in terms of going home.
- 13 So Dr. Elzein went home, and Dr. Dolehanty stayed
- 14 behind and we discussed what happened.
- 15 Q And what did Dr. Dolehanty tell you?
- 16 A That Dr. Elzein was acting very strange in the ER. He
- 17 didn't want to go see the patient by himself. I don't
- 18 recall the exact words, but it felt -- you know, it
- 19 seems like he was feeling like, you know, people are
- 20 watching him. And he just didn't want to do what he
- 21 was supposed to do, which is see the patient first, and
- then the senior maybe goes in and sees the patient
- 23 afterwards. That's usually how we do things. So it
- 24 looked like he refused to do that, and then Dr.
- 25 Dolehanty had to step in and do the work.

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 Okay. And then the following day would have been the
- 2 day that Dr. Elzein ended up in the emergency room,
- 3 correct?
- 4 A That is correct.
- 5 Q Describe for me how you first became aware that there
- 6 were some concerns about Dr. Elzein that day.
- 7 A I became aware when -- after rounds and we came back
- 8 into the call room, and that there were a few interns
- 9 there that brought it up to our attention.
- 10 Q Who was "our" you described?
- 11 A Myself and Dr. Dolehanty.
- 12 Q Who were the interns that brought this up to you guys?
- 13 A I do not remember.
- 14 Q What did they tell you?
- 15 A That Dr. Elzein has been acting strange all day. That
- 16 he has been not eating. There was an incident with a
- 17 locker. They said that he thought somebody put
- 18 something in his locker, and he called security to
- 19 check it out and he moved his locker to a different
- locker. He thought that people were watching him.
 He -- I'm not sure if they told me that. This is
- something he told me later that he thought people were
- 23 watching him, but they said that he was recording
- 24 people on his phone and just acting weird. He also was
- 25 not eating or drinking, and they were also concerned

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	1		about that.			
	2	Q	What time of day was this?			
	3	A I don't know the exact time of day, but it must have				
	4		been somewhere around noon.			
	5	Q What time did he start that day?				
	6	A We always start at 6 a.m.				
	7	Q Did these interns say anything else to you that you				
	8	recall?				
	9	Α	I don't recall anything else.			
	10	Q	What action did you take as a result of getting this			
	11		information?			
	12	Α	A I believe I discussed this with Dr. Dolehanty. I think			
	13		he was present during that conversation.			
	14		We decided that he's going to contact Dr.			
	15		Pawlaczyk, and I will speak with Dr. Elzein, and kind			
	16		of try to get a feel for what's going on.			
	17	Q	And did you do that?			
	18	Α	Yes, I did.			
	19	Q	Where did you speak to him at?			
	20	Α	So in our call room there's a few back rooms that have			
	21		beds in them and computer stations so we can take a			
	22	rest during maybe night shift. It's a private area				
	23		where, you know, we can close the door so that's where			
	24		I spoke with him.			
	25	Q	Was there anybody there other than the two of you?			
			Page 19			
	4	Λ.	No			

1	Α	I believe so.
2	Q	Okay. And did you give him any of the details or
3		specifics that were told to you by the interns at that
4		time?
5	Α	I don't remember.
6	Q	Okay. What did he tell you?
7	Α	So he told me that he is concerned that there's some
8		strange things happening around him, and he doesn't
9		feel comfortable.
10	Q	Did he describe those strange things?
11	Α	So I feel that I feel I kind of recall, I guess,
12		he had a difficult time describing exactly what has
13		been going on. He did say that one of the senior
14		residents put something in his pocket. When I asked
15		him what it was, he was unable to tell me what it was.
16		He did mention that he moved his locker. He
17		thought there was something in his locker and he
18		thought it was something bad, and he didn't want to get
19		in trouble for it so he moved his locker and called
20		security. I remember I tried to ask him more details
21		about that. Meaning like what was it, what did he
22		think it was, and if he found anything in his locker
23		afterwards and he said no. He wasn't able to tell me
24		exactly what this object was that was maybe put in his
25		locker.

		Page 19
1	Α	
2	Q	Did you record the conversation in any manner?
3	Α	No, I did not.
4	Q	Are you aware of any recording devices that would be
5		inside that room?
6	Α	No, I am not.
7	Q	How did you start the conversation?
8	Α	I don't remember.
9	Q	Okay, fair enough.
10		Let me just explain to you because I don't want to
11		just say tell me about the conversation because I know
12		there was a lot that went back and forth. So I don't
13		want to make this a speech. I want to kind of walk
14		through it a little bit.
15		As best as you recall, I mean, how did you sort of
16		broach the topic with him?
17	Α	Okay. So knowing myself I probably asked him what's
18		going on and, you know, to tell me in his own words how
19		he's feeling and what's happening, and I did tell him
20		that the interns other interns have been worried so
21		they came to us to kind of bring this up to our
22		attention and, you know
23	Q	And that's what I was getting so you told him some
24		people have given us some concerns, and I want to talk
25		to you about it basically?

2		because every time he closes his eyes the residents are
3		getting closer to him, and they're trying to do
4		something to him. But, again, he wasn't sure what was
5		going on there, and he was very suspicious of the
6		cleaning lady. He said that somebody came in and they
7		started cleaning, but they had a mask on and no badge.
8		And that seemed that it was very disturbing to him.
9		And it was kind of a similar story, too, the
10		evening before where he did say that there were a lot
11		of doctors standing around, and none of them had
12		badges. That they were watching him. Almost like kind
13		of setting him up for failure or that, you know,
14		something bad is going to happen.
15	Q	With regard to the locker, did he describe to you that
16		he saw somebody come in to the intern call room who
17		didn't have a badge, and he didn't recognize and put
18		something in a locker?
19	Α	No. I felt that these were two different stories.
20		Something in the locker and the separate was the
21		cleaning lady that came in without a badge, but I don't
22		recall those two connecting as of the cleaning lady has
23		put something in his locker.
24	Q	The senior resident that he mentioned that you

mentioned earlier about putting something in his

He feels that he cannot rest and be comfortable

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1		pocke	t, was	that	Becka?
2	Α	Yes.			

3 Q What is Becka's full name?

4 A Rebecca Maynard, M-A-Y-N-A-R-D.

5 Q Did he offer you any other details about that event?

6 A No. But later when he was sitting in the call room

7 when Rebecca came in it seemed that he was very

8 vigilant about her. He was really watching her very

9 closely, and actually recording her later on too.

10 Q How do you know he was recording her?

11 A Because he had his phone up and he was recording

12 sitting next to me.

13 Q You could see -- you could see the screen?

14 A Yes.

15 Q Okay. Do you recall anything else about the

16 conversation with Dr. Elzein?

17 A Well, you know, being in the profession I am I did

18 quickly ask him about like past medical history,

19 psychiatric history, medications, any substance use.

20 Just kind of -- the biggest thing I really wanted to

21 make sure that he doesn't have maybe depression and is

22 not suicidal. Because I wanted to make sure he's not

23 going to harm himself in this situation, and just a

24 kind of quick medical history, and he denied any of the

25 above.

Page 22 1 own country.

2 Q Did he give you any other incidents involving perceived

3 discrimination or harassment?

4 A No, I don't recall that.

5 Q What other things did he tell you during the call?

6 A So he called me saying that he was released from the

7 hospital. That he was very grateful for me taking care

8 of him on that day meaning November -- I don't remember

9 to be honest what date that was -- when he was

10 hospital -- you know, taken to the ER.

11 He was very thankful. Saying things that, you

12 know, now I'm going to be part of his family. And

then, you know, how grateful he is that, you know, not

14 everyone has been so nice to him, and he brought up

15 this incident with another resident at that time.

16 And honestly I just found that a little bit

17 strange because I've never heard from him again after

18 that.

19 Q Did he ask anything of you during that conversation?

20 A No, he did not. Not that I recall. It was mostly that

21 he was grateful.

22 Q Was this his cell phone calling your cell phone?

23 A Yes.

24 Q Did you tell anyone at Ascension Genesys about the

25 call?

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1 I also did let him know that I wanted to speak

2 with Dr. Pawlaczyk about this, and I asked him if he's

3 okay doing so. He said yes. So I did call our program

4 director and gave her a summary of what's going on.

5 Q During your conversation with Dr. Elzein when you're in

6 the back room -- in the call room, did he bring up any

7 difficulties that he was having with regard to8 discrimination or harassment?

9 A No, he did not.

10 Q At any time did he ever indicate to you that he was

11 either being discriminated against or harassed?

12 A He called me after he was released from the hospital,

and he did tell me that during that conversation over

14 the phone.

15 Q I'm sorry, when was that?

16 A He called me after he was released from the hospital.

17 Q After. Okay.

18 A Yes.

19 Q What did he tell you in this phone call?

20 A Can you specify if you want the entire conversation or

21 just the details about the discrimination?

22 Q For now just the discrimination.

23 A Okay. So he did mention during that conversation that

24 another resident came in when he was praying into a

25 call room, and told him that he should go back to his

1 A I don't recall to be honest.

2 Q Did you give him any advice?

3 A I don't recall. I don't know.

4 Q So going back to the day that he was taken to the

5 emergency room. You said that you asked him -- you

6 told him that I -- you know, I'm going to need to

7 report this to Dr. Pawlaczyk. Did you, in fact, do

8 that?

9 A Yes, I did.

10 Q And did you do that by phone or in person? How did you

11 get ahold of her?

12 A By phone. I called her. I'm not sure if I used my own

13 cell phone or if I used the hospital phone because --

14 and the service in those rooms is very bad so I might

15 have used the hospital phone. However, I'm not 100

16 percent sure.

17 Q Was Dr. Elzein present while you were having this

18 conversation with Dr. Pawlaczyk?

19 A I don't remember.

20 Q At some point you understand that Dr. Pawlaczyk reached

out to Dr. Elzein while he was in the intern room,

22 correct?

23 A That is correct.

24 Q Were you part of that conversation -- oh, go ahead.

25 A I was not. So this was, again, in that back room. I